THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN

FOR SALE-5-Room Brick, Modern, corner lot, fine shade \$3,400 6-Room Brick, Modern, New House, \$2850; \$400 cash. E. E. PASCOE

TWENTY-FIRST YEAR.

14 PAGES

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A "HARRY ORCHARD" THEORY OF DEFENSE

Counsel for Alleged Dynamiters Believe McMannigal is a Traitor

HE DECLINED THE SERVICES OF LABOR ATTORNEYS

Said to Have Made a Long Statement to Los Angeles District Attorney-The Identification of James McNamara as "J. B. Bryce," the Purchaser of Dynamite, Completed by Mrs. Ingersoll—She Will be Corroborated by Other Witnesses.

the defense is concerned it was an that time. spirators, that it will be conducted henceforward upon the theory that iron workers, saying positively that there is a "Harry Orchard" problem Darrow had been retained, to be dealt with in the forthcoming legal battle for the lives of John J. McNamara, secretary of the International Bridge and Structural Iron

The two McNamaras are now the ing that he expects to start for home probably again enter the cabinet as only clients of the attorneys retained in a few days. by the labor organizations and the legal fire of their defenders will be

written was examined for three hours cation, to prove that he was not a

McMANIGAL'S NEW CONFESSION. I presume everything is regular and directed their cameras toward the for-Attorney O. M. Hilton, chief coun- that he will be given all the right bidden zone in getting a picture of the

sel of the Western Federation of the law entitles him to at that pro- harbor from the deck of a steamship. Miners, said this afternoon that he coeding." was convinced that McManlgal had made sworn statements at that time strong case against the McNamaras?" purporting to fix the guilt for the Prederick was asked. Times horror and the other dynamite outrages upon the labor leader and his brother. The statements of District Attorney Fredericks were con sidered significant if not conclusive But Hilton declares, however, that the state may be in the position of having an alleged confession that was denied before hand by the author of McNamara as the man who occupied

At least he told Hilton so when the Bryce, sufficient and final, Fredericks latter called upon him at the jail to- asserted that he has other means of Provokes an Encounter in Which His day, and later District Attorney Fred- establishing the facet that McNaericks made the same statement for mara and Bryce are the same man

LABOR ATTORNEY EXPECTED IT. also said in answer to a question as to "I knew there was to be a confession," said Hilton, the Western case that there would be none in the Federation attorney, "as soon as I immedate future. talked a bit with McManigal. He said he would not engage an attorney ready to proceed with the trial tountil he had seen Burns, the man morrow but he is in no hurry. He is four hundred rebels at Cajones Guerwho arrested him. I knew something perfectly willing, he said for the dewas up, and then in the presence of fense to have ample time. He decompetent witnesses I asked McMan- clared, also, that in his opinion, there igal the direct question whether he was absolutely no need for a change ever made the purported confession of venue, a subject of much unofficial or expected to make one. He answered that he had not made a confession likelihood that there would be one and would not make one. Twenty minutes later he was in the district

"I made it a point to see McManigal first. Now if an alleged confession is presented in court, we can present to the jury the denial."

attorney's office making a statement

to shorthand reporters.

Hilton denied that he had stated. as reported today, that he knew immunity had been granted McManigal. When asked whether the prisoner had exacted freedom as the price of turning state's evidence, District Attorney Fredericks replied emphatically: "Not by a d-d sight."

In addition to the alleged confession feature, other lines of attack and defense in the case began developing Fredericks, Mrs. Ingersoll, the San Hilton stated that McManigal abso-Francisco boarding house keeper, completed the identification of James Mc-Namara as J. B. Bryce today, and fession whatever. He said he would signed an affidavit to that effect.

not be surprised if McManigal had talked with Figueroa. He said he In consequence the woman is ex- confessed to the district attorney, but had been commissioned a general by pected to play a conspicuous part in that such a confession was vitiated Madero and placed in command of the forthcoming trial and probably will by the statement that McManigal had the troops in the states of Guerrero, be made the object of vigorous attacks made to him and others. by the defense. On the other side it is stated by Attorney Job Harriman who was with Hilton at the conferences with the prisoners, that the of \$50,000 to be used in defense march upon Cuernanaca. Once, that defense would be made on the point of the McNamara brothers and Ortic that the Times plant was destroyed McManigal, the alleged dynamiters general advance by all the rebel forces and twenty-one of its men slain by an and conspirators, was subscribed at in the south upon the national capexplosion of gas, which he said they a meeting of the Central Labor Coun- ital. had evidence to establish. cil here last night.

DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS.

ney Hilton today engaged offices, five Burns, the detective who brought blocks from the jail as headquarters about the arrest of the alleged dynafor the attorneys and a corps clerks, miters of the Los Angeles Times who will be engaged in the trial. He building and who was himself ar- and general perversity of mankind left tonight for Pomona, his winter rested in Indianapolis on a charge are due largely to errors in training home, where he was when he received of kidnaping the prisoners, is in Chi-children, Dr. Tom A. Williams of this notice from President Moyer, of the cago today en route to Los Angeles, city said before the International Con-Western Federation of Miners to come Burns has with him two suit cases gress of Child Welfare tonight. The to Los Angeles and arrange for the full of evidence, documentary and comic supplement as a "child pervertdefense of the alleged dynamiters. He otherwise. will return on Monday. Clarence Dar- "All this talk of a frame-up is who spoke on "the purity of the press."

Darrow was not coming, with the

statement that he had received tele-

grams from President Ryan of the

FORD FOR REGULARITY.

District Attorney Fredericks is in

eccipt of a telegram from his assist-

ant, W. Joseph Ford, under arrest at

Indianapolis for complicity in the al-

The letter from Ford to Eredericks,

written last Sunday before he was

arrested, and received here today, contains the following paragraph, the

only part of the letter which Freder-

icks made public: "There is some

complaint that McNamara was not giv-

when presented to court for identifi-

"Do you believe that you have a

say that I have?" he queried in re-

PROSECUTION'S CONFIDENCE.

ingersoil's identification of James B

the room in her San Francisco room

ing house under the name of J. P.

He refused to hint as to what the

the likelihood of more arrests in the

neans might be. The district attorney

Fredericks declared that he was

talk here. He said there was little

although that was a matter which

The union men here have done away

with the committee which they re-

cently appointed to make statements

for them to the press. It has been

decided that publicity shall be given

union affairs affecting the case of

the McNamaras and McManigal, only

through Job Harriman, one of their

WHAT McMANIGAL TOLD HIM

Brain, under sheriff of Los Angeles

county, who had charge of McMan-

igal on the transcontinental trip, said

today that McManigal had voluntar-

ily confessed to him that he blew up

Shortly after noon today Attorney

lufely denied in the presence of wit-

nesses that he had made any con-

DEFENSE FUND ITEM.

BURNS ON THE "FRAME-UP."

geles, receiving \$200 for the Job.

Los Angeles, April 27.-Herbert

rested with the court.

When asked if he considered Mrs.

en the opportunity he should have had

who knows me knows better. I am

laboring man, and am sorry the ar

rested men were connected with an

UNIONISM NOT CRIMINAL.

ng my connection with it," declared John Mitchell, in an address before

"Trade unionism should not be con-

demned for the occasional wrong do-

ng of some of it's members," he said,

because the church is not condemned

for the mistakes of its members, nor is

the state or city for the occasional

DYNAMITE IN SUIT CASE.

The Discovery in the Union Station

at St. Louis.

St. Louis, April 27.-A valise con-

taining fifty-six pounds of dynamite

was found under the settee in a sec-

ond class waiting room of the Union

station Wednesday night, and re-

nained in the lost articles room until

onight, when a city detective opend

the case and discovered the contents

eft the explosive in the terminal

Mississippi river, the percussion caps.

fuse, and sweaters in the valise being

REYES STARTS HOME.

He Will Probably Reoccupy Post of

War Minister.

Paris, April 27.—General Reyes has

been recalled by President Diaz and

left for Mexico today. General Reyes

has been in Europe nearly a year and

a half formulating plans for the re-

He has repeatedly affirmed his loy-

organization of the Mexican army.

alty to President Diaz and now re

turns at the request of the executive

CARELESS WITH CAMERAS.

Two Californians Inadvertently Shot

Japanese Naval Station,

Washington, April 27.-Two Cali-

WITH SENSE OF A BOY

A FOOLHARDY MEXICAN SUB-

LIEUTENANT.

Command is Annihilated.

encounter the lieutenant and twenty-

The rebels were under the com-

When the train stopped at Cajones

he sent a messenger to demand the

surrender of the troops. Fresh from

the military training school, the offi

cer sent back word that he had or-

ders to continue on the train. Little

time was lost in beginning the fight.

The rebels poured down the embank-

ment on either side of the train and

almost simultaneously shooting was

imploring the young officer to yield

A bullet killed Luis Bustamante,

a young civil engineer on his way to

the capital to be married. Busta-

mante was kneeling beside a fright-

ened girl passenger attempting to

comfort her when he was shot. At

no time during the engagement did

ardice. With the blood of their com-

panions running from the doors of

the little second class coach the men

coolly fired into the ranks of their

Following the fighting an American

Figueroa added that he was now

concentrating his forces for an at-

point was taken there will begin a

THE COMIC SUPPLEMENT.

Washington, D. C., April 27-Crime

er," was declared by Mrs. E. K. Kern.

Children.

assailants until but two remained.

Puebla, Oaxaca and Morelos.

were in a panic.

the Llewellyn Iron Works in Los An- the federals betray signs of cow-

Seattle, Wash., April 27. - A fund tack upon Iguala, whence he would

Chicago, April 27.-William J. Its Denunciation as a Perverter of

the remaining two prisoners.

leged kidnapping of McNamara, stat- to help restore order in Mexico and

but as I have at all times insisted department has been notified by Am-

that nothing but legal means be used, bassador O'Brien. They inadvertently

"Wouldn't it look like boasting to ay that I have "Than BOY

minister of war.

retained in the hope of furnishing :

clue to the owner and as evidence

There is no clue to the person who

The dynamite was thrown into the

wrong doing of some of its servants."

the Boston City club tonight.

mmission of illegal acts, I should ot hesitate one moment about sever-

labor union."

On Belated Wings She Arrives at · Chuhuahua.

Coming Negotiations

Though Insurrecto Commissioners Say that Peace is Assured, El Paso Correspondents are Quite Sure They are Secretive.

El Paso, Texas, April 27.—When the here, it is probable that there will be at least one difficult matter left for them to settle if they can; that is, the length of time Diaz is to retain his seat after the hostilities have

Madero at first proclaimed that the coming of members of his family and the arguments they advanced he changed the front sufficiently to state that he would not insist on the president's immediate retirement. He it is known privately that he informed the members of his family that neither he nor his under officers

fornians, Richardson and Fletcher, arrested in Japan as spies, because they photographed the Maizuru naval stamental helm until complete tranquility has been restored but he holds to the view that following the signature of the peace articles, a specific period should be agreed upon for the president to accomplish what is expected of him, and he should then, by the terms of the agreement retire to so far, but it is said that the question must be settled within the next

For purposes of publication the peace advocates here declare that peace is assured but efforts to secure A telegram from New Orleans

til Saturday night. Mexico City, April 27.—Refusing to he and his command of thirty soldiers the hand bills circulated Wednesday were being brought to the capital, a afternoon in the rebel camp west of federal loss was ten killed and twensecond lieutenant, little more than a Juarez. The armistice apparently is ty-three wounded. boy, yesterday engaged in battle with causing many insurrectos to desert, and a few days more may make a rero. At the conclusion of the brief material difference. The discipling will be increased by new rulings, and eight of his soldiers were dead and deserters are warned that they may of the revolution" without suffering of Major Manuel Villars. mand of General Prudencio Figueroa. the penalty of five years' imprison-

A CONDITION OF PEACE.

New Orleans, April 27.-Peace in Mexico cannot be assured for any length of time unless a definitive agreement is drafted, satisfactory not only to the revolutionists, directly controlled by Francisco I. Madero in begun by them and the soldiers on the state of Chibuahua but to the the train. Passengers who had been rebel forces in the western, central and southern parts of the republic This is in substance a statement issued today by Dr. Vasquez Gomez, Ask Colorado Legislature What It is

EVERY WORD COUNTS

Make every word count when you write a Want Ad. It is the short, concise sentences that convey the clearest impressions. Think of the famous sayings that have come down to us through history-are they not the short, expressive ones such as "We have met the enemy and they are ours"-"We havn't begun to fight yet" and scores of others that fairly bristle with intensity and convey a world of meaning in but few words.

Every Want Ad has some salient point, some predominating feature that should be made the keynote of the item with the other facts expressed to add the necessary detail.

When you write a Want Addon't use aseless words but say enough to clearly and coneisely express just the idea that you wish to convey.

As a matter of fairness to your readers-tell exactly what you wish to accomplish and have your expressions clear. concise and brief-but not so brief that any important facts

the diplomatic agent of the revolutionists, as he stopped here en route to the camp of Madero, near Junrez THE FLUTTERING DOVE.

edo, Tex.-Orders received here from hostilities in your zone," and also stating "that it is imperative that you overtake General Rabago and inform aim of the peace pact," halted today the preparations being carried out by the federal commanders in the move ment of the troops.

Orders have been rushed from Mex co City for the repairing of the rallroad into Ciudad Juarez. General Rabago's force is thirty miles north of Chihuahua and it is understood these soldiers are destined for service as guards for the workmen on the rail-

When the order of the minister of war suspending hostilities received in this city couriers were sent to Rabago and it is understood that his force ill remain at present in camp, pend ig peace negotiations.

The situation in the interior grows ally more grave. Away from Maero's camp, peace talk has no place the councils of the insurrecto chiefs Couriers from the interior report that the insurrectos are rapidly adding smaller towns to their civil govern ment. The town of Rosaria, south of the Parral is reported to have been taken yesterday.

United States Consul Letcher continues to visit the American prisoners and see that they are properly at-

MAZATLAN THREATENED.

The City Said to be Surrounded by Rebels.

Nogales, Mexico, April 27.-What is believed to be an authentic report reached this city from Mazatlan, a state of Sinaloa, saying that it was ompletely surrounded by rebels, who have cut off the water supply from the mountains.

The Mexican gunboat began shelling but yielded to the united protests of foreign consuls, ceased firing and put to sea. Trains are not running to us would consent to the president filling Mazzatlan from the north, the rebels miles out. Trains south to Culiacan ave also stopped.

S. P. OF MEXICO BRIDGE GONE. Tucson, Ariz, April 27.—Passengers of Mexico say that trains are not operating below Quila, south of Culiacan, due to the destruction of a \$40,00 steel railroad bridge. At the officer private life. Therein lies the seed of of Epes Randolph, vice president of a possible failure of negotiations. It the Southern Pacific lines in Mexico. s understood that this point has been it is stated that Colonel Randolph is avoided in the telegraphic exchanges now in Mexico investigating the extent of the damage.

AN INSURRECTO REVERSE.

Washington, April 27.-A severe de feat of the rebels in the sate of Ta baseo, Mexico, that has created a genany definite statement on the crucial eral belief that the revolution in that graphed by the American Consul Lespinasee, at Fronteras to the state states that Gomez, on his way here department today. The consul says from Washington, has been delayed the federal troops are pursuing the by a washout and will not arrive un- defeated insurrectos.

Forty-five revolutionists That Francisco I. Madero is having killed, many wounded and quantities surrender or leave the train on which trouble with his army is evident by of ammunition, nine small cannon were captured by the federals. The

> FEDERALS RETAKE TOWN. Saltillo, Mexico, April 27.—Parris, town recently taken after a hard fight by the rebels, has been retaken

Following the taking of San Pedro deny it, de las Colinias by the rebels Elilio Madero, a brother of Francisco 1 Madero was made presidente muni-

GUBERNATORIAL ROAST

Denver, April 27.-Governor Shaffroth exploded a bomb today in the ranks of the democratic members of of Canada and that of this country the state legislature by a caustic criticism of their failure to enact the diction and that of Canada that come pledges of the last democratic plat- together sufficiently close to enable form, warning them of the "avaianche of public sentiment that is that the sample of government we coming," and calling the attention of exhibit is not alluring. I refer to the people of Colorado to the conditions in the state house, for which, he says, the democratic members themselves are responsible. The state bank guarantee law, which was passed by the senate and which has not yet been acted upon by the house, brought forth a broadside which is in the form of a letter to the lower house "The bill no more resembles the

measure promised the people than night resembles day," said the governor. You have been in session 113 days, twenty-three days longer than any session in the last thirty years, be added to the bill." and not one pledge has been redeemed. Is there any excuse for such fallure? Are we to affirm the saying that the platform was made to get in on and not to stand on made without censure and condemnation little understands the trend of events now taking place in all parts of the United States in behalf of

rule by the people." Governor Shaffroth concluded by urging the house to make the bill conform with the platform pledges.

BIGGER HOUSE CONCESSIONS IS HALF MADE

Free Meats and Flour

CANADA REFUSED THEM THE AMENDMENTS FAILED

Unable to Compete With One Contemplated Taking Packers and Millers On This Side-President Denies Discrimination Against Farmers.

New York, April 27.—President Taft spoke before the joint banquet of the American Newspaper publishers' association and Associated Press at the Waldorf-Astoria tonight. He devoted 391 to 433 members and the apporthe greater part of his address to Canadian reciprocity.

He said: "We tendered to the Canadian commissioners absolute free trade in all products of either country, manufactured or natural, but the by members of both political parties Canadian commissioners did not feel reasonable to infer, therefore, that with respect to those articles upon which they refuse free trade to us they felt that a profitable price at last session, but not acted upon by the which they could be sold by our manufacturers in Canada was less went no further into the subject, but the rebel position from the harbor than the price at which their manufacturers could afford to sell the same either to their own people or to ferent states the re-arranging of the

out the term which has yet five years having burned the bridges, eighteen to agree to free trade in these articles as proposed, is the strongest kind of member for each 211,877 inhabitants. vidence that if we should take off coming into the United States, it districting power in the hands of the would not affect in the slightest de- governors of states when the legislature gree the price at which those articles failed to act and to limit the bouse in

packers would injuriously affect the products of their packing house. If that be true, how would it help our onsumer or lower the price of meat in our markets, if we let their meats in free, while they retained the duty on our meat?

"The same thing is true of flour. And yet some gentlemen insist that getting committee assignments. the farmer has been unjustly treated because we did not put Canadian flour and meat on the free list. And it is proposed to satisfy the supposed grievance of the farmers by now doing so without any compensating concession from Canada.

"But if we do make concessions without any consideration on the part of Canada then we are in danger of and finance committees respectively. creating an obligation against us in favor of all foreign countries with whom we have existing treatles containing what is called the favored Socialist Member Proposes to Wipe nation clause."

"More than this, these proposes gratuitous concessions are in the na particular class by this Canadian recsaid that it injures the farmers. I but to take the veto power from the

judgment, to lower the specific prices the house of representatives. of agricultural products in our country. It is going to steady then, and ment to the constitution. it is going to produce an interchange of products at a profit which will said Mr. Berger. "It must some day, be beneficial to both countries.

"Another, and conclusive reason for closing the contract is the opportunity which it gives us to increase the supply of our natural resources which with the wastefulness of children we have wantonly exhausted. "I am not an anti-imperialist, but

I have had considerable experience in countries over which we have assumed temporary control.

"It would be invidious to institute a comparison between the government but there is one part of our juris-Canadians and ourselves to realize the control of Alaska, as compared with the control by Canada of her northwest territory. The talk of annexation is bosh. Every one who knows anything about it realizes that

"I desire to express my high appretreated the reciprocity agreement. It has not played politics. It has taken apartments and his friends, because a statesmanlike course in respect to it. of his advanced age, are apprehen-"I am hopeful that the senate will sive.

President Taft Speaks of Passage of the Reapportionment Bill

Future Reapportionments Out of Hands of Congress. Insurgent Senators Pocket Their Disappointment.

Washington, April 27 - The bill proiding for the enlargement of the national house of representatives, from house this evening after vain efforts

The proposed size of the house is dentical with that provided for in the Crumpacker bill, passed by the house

"Hence, it follows that their refusal on the new population basis of one

Two important amendments proposed could be furnished to the public here, the future to a membership of 430 or Thus the reason why meats are or 433, leaving future re-apportionnot put on the free list was because ments to the secretary of commerce Canada feit that competition with our and labor. Each amendment was vigorously championed by the republicans and had some democratic support,

> INSURGENTS NESTLE DOWN. Washington, April 27.-The insurgent senators are not going on the war path over their disappointments in

When Senator Gallinger of the committee on committees today submitted the completed lists, Senator Cammins simply asked that their consideration be postponed until tomorrow. At that time, it is said, a protest for the sake of record only will be made because Senators LaFollette and Bristow were omitted from the interstate commerce

BERGER'S REFORM

Out Senate.

Washington, April 27.-Victor Berger, socialist member of the house or other we have done injury to a of representatives from Wisconsin, in a resolution introduced today pronot return to Mexico "at the triumph by the federals under the command iprocity agreement. I deny it. It is posed not only to abolish the senate, president, and authority from courts "The effect is not going, in my to invalidate legislation enacted by

All this is proposed as an amend-

"The senate has run its course," as with the British house of lords, yield to popular demands for its reformation or abolition."

INVESTIGATION OF GRAFT. Washington, April 27 .- A sensation

was sprung in the house today when Representative Gardner of Massachusetts introduced a resolution of inquiry in response to a charge by Repreentative Diffenderfer of Pennsylvania, that money and influence were being used to give an fastern manufacturing concern a monopoly in contracts for shoes for the army and navy.

Diffenderfer said he could prove, That Herman & Co. of Boston absolutely control the freezing out of every other competitor in United States for the manufacture of shoes for the army and navy."

PRESIDENT PRO TEM. FRYE RETIRES.

Washington, April 27.-Senator Frye of Maine today tendered to the ciation of the manner in which the vice-president his resignation as present house of representatives has president pro tempore of the senate. The senator is confined to his

treat the agreement the same way. It is probable that Senator Gal-and that no amendments will there linger of New Hampshire will succeed him as president pro tempore.

Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry, Bought,

Sold and exchanged. Highest cash price paid for Old Gold, Silve-

N. FRIEDMAN

M'fg. Jeweler and Watch Repairing. 33 W. Wash. St., Pheenix, Artn.